

**ENROLLMENTS**

**AND**

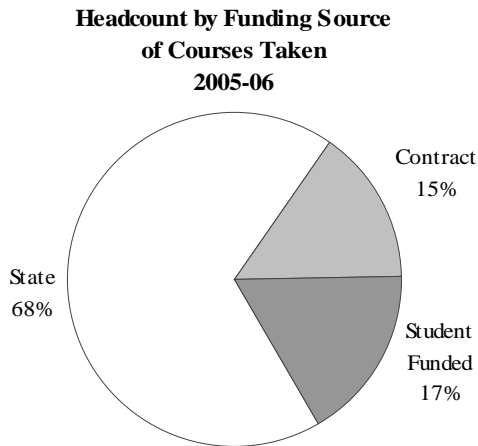
**STUDENT DEMOGRAPHICS**



**INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY AND TECHNICAL COLLEGE STUDENT DATA  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

Community and technical colleges enrolled 462,778 students in 2005-06, a one percent increase from the previous year. The majority of the increase took place as the result of a new program at one college with an extremely high headcount.

The majority of students (68 percent) were enrolled in courses supported by tuition and state funds allocated directly to the college system. The state-supported numbers include students enrolled in special dislocated worker programs. Fifteen percent of all students were enrolled in contract courses where an employer or other organization paid the entire cost of instruction. About one in five students (17 percent) were enrolled only in student-funded courses where the course fee covers the entire cost of instruction.



State-Supported Students: Students enrolled in at least one course funded completely or in part by legislative appropriations of state funds.

Contract-Supported Students: Students enrolled in courses funded by grants and contracts with external organizations and who were not enrolled in any state-supported courses. Also includes Running Start and Contract International students enrolled in state-supported courses.

Student-Funded Students: Students enrolled only in non-degree courses funded entirely through fees charged to the students.

Note: Most students enroll exclusively in one of the three funding types: state-supported, contract-supported or student-funded.

**HEADCOUNT**

	<b>2001-02</b>	<b>2002-03</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>	<b>5 Year Change</b>
<b>State Supported</b>	328,881	333,393	323,548	319,752	327,343	-0.5%
<b>Contract Supported</b>	69,158	71,364	70,555	71,712	71,232	3.0%
<b>Student Funded</b>	93,777	91,475	83,879	81,022	81,738	-12.8%
<b>College Totals</b>	491,816	496,232	477,982	472,486	480,313	-2.3%
% Change	0.6%	0.9%	-3.7%	-1.1%	1.7%	
<b>System Totals</b>	<b>471,903</b>	<b>486,640</b>	<b>461,128</b>	<b>455,673</b>	<b>462,778</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>
% Change	0.3%	3.1%	-5.2%	-1.2%	1.6%	

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse.

Note: Contract includes Running Start and Contract International students. System total is each person counted only once even if enrolled at more than one college, or more than one funding type.

**HEADCOUNT BY COLLEGE AND FUNDING SOURCE  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	State Including Natural Resource Waivers, Excess and Worker Retraining		Contract Including Running Start & Contract International		Student Funded		Grand Total Headcount
Bates	8,888	68.6%	1,983	15.3%	2,087	16.1%	12,958
Bellevue	16,808	48.8%	4,468	13.0%	13,176	38.2%	34,452
Bellingham	5,405	65.7%	166	2.0%	2,662	32.3%	8,233
Big Bend	3,700	82.9%	329	7.4%	433	9.7%	4,462
Cascadia	3,167	65.4%	341	7.0%	1,331	27.5%	4,839
Centralia	6,110	57.0%	4,006	37.3%	611	5.7%	10,727
Clark	15,944	70.1%	3,156	13.9%	3,643	16.0%	22,743
Clover Park	17,221	87.2%	1,049	5.3%	1,471	7.5%	19,741
Columbia Basin	9,998	87.7%	1,141	10.0%	258	2.3%	11,397
Edmonds	11,636	66.8%	4,735	27.2%	1,045	6.0%	17,416
Everett	10,891	62.3%	2,216	12.7%	4,380	25.0%	17,487
Grays Harbor	4,358	65.5%	1,945	29.2%	351	5.3%	6,654
Green River	10,303	63.0%	2,536	15.5%	3,514	21.5%	16,353
Highline	11,954	81.7%	1,169	8.0%	1,516	10.4%	14,639
Lake Washington	6,121	85.2%	634	8.8%	429	6.0%	7,184
Lower Columbia	5,813	80.7%	508	7.1%	881	12.2%	7,202
Olympic	10,497	82.6%	978	7.7%	1,227	9.7%	12,702
Peninsula	6,183	61.2%	3,609	35.7%	317	3.1%	10,109
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	8,538	42.5%	8,208	40.9%	3,324	16.6%	20,070
Pierce Puyallup	5,112	90.8%	506	9.0%	11	0.2%	5,629
Renton	23,205	91.0%	1,086	4.3%	1,205	4.7%	25,496
Seattle Central	11,754	67.2%	2,454	14.0%	3,283	18.8%	17,491
Seattle North	10,419	61.5%	956	5.6%	5,557	32.8%	16,932
Seattle South	14,699	80.8%	1,548	8.5%	1,956	10.7%	18,203
Seattle Voc Institute	960	67.5%	442	31.1%	21	1.5%	1,423
Shoreline	10,032	76.4%	1,282	9.8%	1,809	13.8%	13,123
Skagit Valley	8,905	75.5%	1,218	10.3%	1,665	14.1%	11,788
South Puget Sound	7,761	55.3%	2,599	18.5%	3,683	26.2%	14,043
Spokane	9,814	79.3%	729	5.9%	1,833	14.8%	12,376
Spokane Falls	17,139	62.6%	4,090	14.9%	6,141	22.4%	27,370
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng*							
Tacoma	8,670	53.6%	3,270	20.2%	4,249	26.2%	16,189
Walla Walla	6,531	56.3%	4,011	34.6%	1,056	9.1%	11,598
Wenatchee Valley	5,007	70.0%	1,023	14.3%	1,123	15.7%	7,153
Whatcom	5,298	45.7%	1,050	9.1%	5,254	45.3%	11,602
Yakima Valley	8,502	80.7%	1,791	17.0%	236	2.2%	10,529
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>327,343</b>	<b>68.2%</b>	<b>71,232</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>81,738</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>480,313</b>
<b>SYSTEM TOTAL</b>	<b>316,959</b>	<b>68.5%</b>	<b>66,038</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>79,781</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>462,778</b>

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.  
Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table (Fund Source where MIS reportable).  
Note: System total is each person counted only once even if enrolled at more than one college.

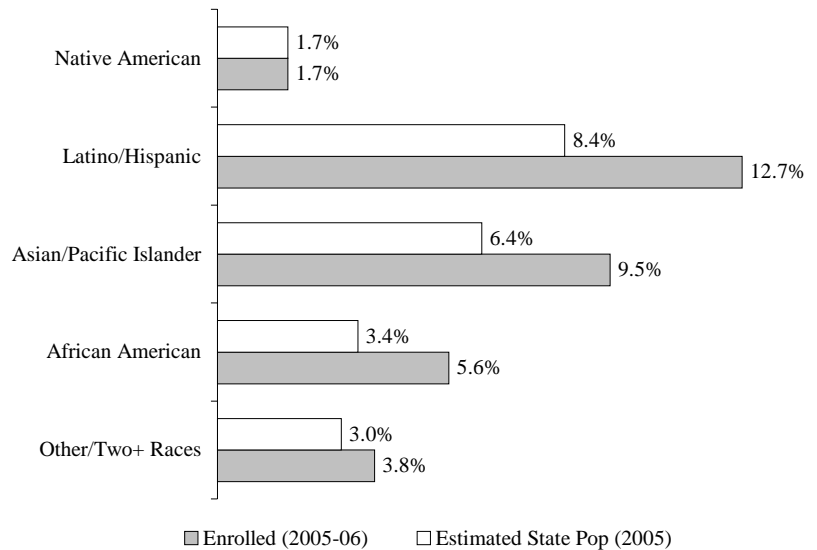
## STUDENTS BY RACE AND ETHNIC BACKGROUND AND IMMIGRANT STATUS

**Race and Ethnic Background:** Community and technical colleges serve a racially and ethnically diverse population. In 2005-06 the enrollment was 33.3 percent people of color compared to an estimated state population in 2005 of 22.4 percent people of color.

SBCTC has published several reports that provide more detail on the enrollment and success of students of color. Copies of these reports are available on the SBCTC web site at [www.sbctc.ctc.edu/college/d\\_studentsofcolor.aspx](http://www.sbctc.ctc.edu/college/d_studentsofcolor.aspx)

**Immigrants, Refugees and Temporary Legal Residents:** Community and technical colleges served more than 27,500 students who live in Washington as immigrants, refugees or temporary legal residents under US immigration laws. These students represent 8.8 percent of all state-supported students.

**Percent Students of Color vs State Population of Color**



### HEADCOUNT BY CHARACTERISTIC STATE-SUPPORTED STUDENTS

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
African American	15,067	15,781	15,246	14,955	15,684
Asian/Pacific Islander	25,888	27,338	26,259	25,818	26,822
Latino/Hispanic	33,268	33,715	33,463	33,962	35,716
Native American	5,965	5,828	5,309	5,024	4,890
Other	5,300	5,751	7,341	4,881	4,918
White	202,315	207,572	196,041	188,910	187,727
Multi-Racial*	N/A	N/A	1,389	3,742	5,807
<b>% Student of Color</b>	<b>29.7%</b>	<b>29.9%</b>	<b>31.2%</b>	<b>31.9%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>
<b>% State Population of Color</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>22.1%</b>	<b>22.3%</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>22.4%</b>
Not Reporting Race	28,498	31,197	28,255	32,308	35,395
International Students	638	566	563	619	716
Immigrants, Refugees, Temporary Legal Residents	31,279	30,348	28,349	27,887	27,968
<b>% of Total</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>

\*Multi-racial coding began in 2003-04 so it is likely that the data for that year understates the number of multi-racial students.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table, Immigrant based on citizenship status RF, IM or T; Counts of students with unreported race were excluded. Latino/Hispanic counts have been adjusted to align with OFM reporting categories. State population percent of color from OFM, <http://www.ofm.wa.gov/forecasting/key2pop.asp#PopAgeRace>

**STUDENTS BY RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND BY COLLEGE  
STATE SUPPORTED  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	----- Non-Hispanic -----							Of Color	Inter- national Students	Not Reported
	Latino/ Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	African American	Native American	Other	White	Multi- Racial			
Bates	363	364	544	193	73	4,039	8	27.7%	1	3,304
Bellevue	1,116	2,677	543	84	334	10,136	522	34.2%	51	1,396
Bellingham	293	155	62	102	180	3,047	4	20.7%	33	1,562
Big Bend	1,510	43	50	59	3	1,919	23	46.8%	1	93
Cascadia	303	283	60	16	147	2,070	103	30.6%	7	185
Centralia	694	81	43	103	67	4,726	30	17.7%	1	366
Clark	1,442	943	371	180	166	11,943	215	21.7%	17	684
Clover Park	461	867	882	127	1	9,455	83	20.4%	44	5,345
Columbia Basin	2,969	296	216	78	21	6,143	48	37.1%	5	227
Edmonds	1,357	1,737	551	111	169	6,880	302	38.1%	97	529
Everett	1,406	629	277	255	288	6,002	459	35.6%	80	1,575
Grays Harbor	489	123	27	219	31	3,233	108	23.6%	5	128
Green River	960	890	547	111	196	6,661	315	31.2%	6	623
Highline	1,899	1,854	1,588	130	821	4,725	201	57.9%	28	736
Lake Washington	698	893	207	29	142	3,733	70	35.3%	52	349
Lower Columbia	533	121	61	82	38	4,335	93	17.6%	1	550
Olympic	667	812	330	208	242	7,477	265	25.2%	4	496
Peninsula	260	172	63	267	20	3,154	49	20.9%	59	2,198
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	1,085	991	899	111	64	4,684	361	42.8%	12	343
Pierce Puyallup	519	369	223	77	27	3,525	149	27.9%	4	223
Renton	2,241	3,581	1,720	223	72	10,637	190	43.0%	23	4,541
Seattle Central	1,397	1,977	1,560	125	398	5,108	299	53.0%	42	890
Seattle North	604	1,444	677	101	222	4,949	273	40.2%	10	2,149
Seattle South	1,389	2,004	1,558	173	116	7,453	72	41.6%	31	1,934
Seattle Voc Institute	40	202	477	31	39	161	3	83.1%	0	7
Shoreline	596	1,405	660	94	192	5,408	324	37.7%	41	1,353
Skagit Valley	1,502	418	175	111	132	6,404	96	27.5%	13	67
South Puget Sound	563	627	186	133	145	5,164	217	26.6%	9	726
Spokane	389	241	258	272	148	7,771	156	15.9%	6	579
Spokane Falls	971	606	538	494	182	12,649	310	19.7%	17	1,389
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng*										
Tacoma	729	699	919	129	162	5,088	334	36.9%	5	610
Walla Walla	1,234	77	60	57	24	4,459	77	25.5%	7	543
Wenatchee Valley	1,447	66	24	177	30	3,081	70	37.1%	2	112
Whatcom	546	243	66	66	111	3,720	172	24.5%	0	374
Yakima Valley	3,714	135	98	316	127	3,961	96	53.1%	2	55
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>36,386</b>	<b>28,025</b>	<b>16,520</b>	<b>5,044</b>	<b>5,130</b>	<b>193,900</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>36,241</b>
% of Total Reporting	12.5%	9.6%	5.7%	1.7%	1.8%	66.6%	2.1%			

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table, HISPANIC, INTERNATIONAL and RACE codes.

**STUDENTS BY FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS BY COLLEGE  
STATE SUPPORTED  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	---- Full Time ----		----- Part Time -----		Total
	Students	% of Total	Students	% of Total	
Bates	3,237	36.4%	5,651	63.6%	8,888
Bellevue	6,203	36.9%	10,605	63.1%	16,808
Bellingham	1,211	22.4%	4,194	77.6%	5,405
Big Bend	1,522	41.1%	2,178	58.9%	3,700
Cascadia	1,115	35.2%	2,052	64.8%	3,167
Centralia	1,941	31.8%	4,169	68.2%	6,110
Clark	6,252	39.2%	9,692	60.8%	15,944
Clover Park	3,325	19.3%	13,896	80.7%	17,221
Columbia Basin	4,358	43.6%	5,640	56.4%	9,998
Edmonds	3,924	33.7%	7,712	66.3%	11,636
Everett	4,570	42.0%	6,321	58.0%	10,891
Grays Harbor	1,803	41.4%	2,555	58.6%	4,358
Green River	5,947	57.7%	4,356	42.3%	10,303
Highline	4,304	36.0%	7,650	64.0%	11,954
Lake Washington	2,295	37.5%	3,826	62.5%	6,121
Lower Columbia	2,467	42.4%	3,346	57.6%	5,813
Olympic	3,971	37.8%	6,526	62.2%	10,497
Peninsula	1,461	23.6%	4,722	76.4%	6,183
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	3,174	37.2%	5,364	62.8%	8,538
Pierce Puyallup	1,634	32.0%	3,478	68.0%	5,112
Renton	3,720	16.0%	19,485	84.0%	23,205
Seattle Central	4,309	36.7%	7,445	63.3%	11,754
Seattle North	2,781	26.7%	7,638	73.3%	10,419
Seattle South	3,654	24.9%	11,045	75.1%	14,699
Seattle Voc Institute	814	84.8%	146	15.2%	960
Shoreline	4,160	41.5%	5,872	58.5%	10,032
Skagit Valley	3,071	34.5%	5,834	65.5%	8,905
South Puget Sound	2,679	34.5%	5,082	65.5%	7,761
Spokane	6,414	65.4%	3,400	34.6%	9,814
Spokane Falls	8,408	49.1%	8,731	50.9%	17,139
Spokane Institute Extend Lrng*					
Tacoma	4,584	52.9%	4,086	47.1%	8,670
Walla Walla	2,846	43.6%	3,685	56.4%	6,531
Wenatchee Valley	2,482	49.6%	2,525	50.4%	5,007
Whatcom	2,345	44.3%	2,953	55.7%	5,298
Yakima Valley	4,139	48.7%	4,363	51.3%	8,502
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>121,120</b>	<b>37.0%</b>	<b>206,223</b>	<b>63.0%</b>	<b>327,343</b>

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table, quarters full- or part-time. Students enrolled full-time (12 credits) for half or more of the quarters they attend in a year are counted here as full-time students.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

**GENDER, DISABILITY AND IMMIGRANT STATUS OF STUDENTS SERVED  
STATE SUPPORTED  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	Female	% Female of Those Reporting Gender	Male	Disabled	% Disabled	Immigrant, Refugee, & Temp Legal Resident	% Immigrant, Refugee, & Temp Legal Resident
Bates	4,967	55.9%	3,921	518	5.8%	246	2.8%
Bellevue	9,995	59.5%	6,813	452	2.7%	1,970	11.7%
Bellingham	3,278	60.6%	2,127	231	4.3%	334	6.2%
Big Bend	2,122	57.3%	1,578	281	7.6%	647	17.5%
Cascadia	1,673	52.8%	1,494	105	3.3%	181	5.7%
Centralia	3,893	63.7%	2,217	301	4.9%	57	0.9%
Clark	9,582	60.1%	6,362	822	5.2%	992	6.2%
Clover Park	10,498	61.0%	6,723	328	1.9%	237	1.4%
Columbia Basin	5,670	56.7%	4,328	542	5.4%	1,755	17.6%
Edmonds	6,837	58.8%	4,799	768	6.6%	2,485	21.4%
Everett	6,551	60.1%	4,340	361	3.3%	922	8.5%
Grays Harbor	2,807	64.4%	1,551	436	10.0%	430	9.9%
Green River	5,897	57.2%	4,406	508	4.9%	579	5.6%
Highline	7,441	62.3%	4,513	636	5.3%	3,427	28.7%
Lake Washington	3,694	60.3%	2,427	297	4.9%	866	14.1%
Lower Columbia	3,699	63.6%	2,114	189	3.3%	72	1.2%
Olympic	5,860	55.8%	4,637	691	6.6%	222	2.1%
Peninsula	4,088	66.1%	2,095	259	4.2%	131	2.1%
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	5,118	59.9%	3,420	416	4.9%	254	3.0%
Pierce Puyallup	3,155	61.7%	1,957	262	5.1%	123	2.4%
Renton	11,869	51.1%	11,336	234	1.0%	2,414	10.4%
Seattle Central	6,687	56.9%	5,067	350	3.0%	2,771	23.6%
Seattle North	6,373	61.2%	4,046	233	2.2%	838	8.0%
Seattle South	5,451	37.1%	9,248	203	1.4%	1,264	8.6%
Seattle Voc Institute	670	69.8%	290	1	0.1%	218	22.7%
Shoreline	5,969	59.5%	4,063	403	4.0%	1,310	13.1%
Skagit Valley	5,473	61.5%	3,432	465	5.2%	442	5.0%
South Puget Sound	4,672	60.2%	3,089	356	4.6%	198	2.6%
Spokane	5,085	51.8%	4,729	530	5.4%	333	3.4%
Spokane Falls	10,587	61.8%	6,552	1,764	10.3%	1,101	6.4%
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng*							
Tacoma	5,554	67.2%	2,714	589	6.8%	563	6.5%
Walla Walla	3,813	66.4%	1,927	161	2.5%	580	8.9%
Wenatchee Valley	3,086	57.7%	2,259	374	7.5%	266	5.3%
Whatcom	3,032	50.7%	2,949	278	5.2%	198	3.7%
Yakima Valley	5,557	62.7%	3,311	404	4.8%	293	3.4%
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>190,702</b>	<b>58.2%</b>	<b>136,835</b>	<b>14,748</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>28,719</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
<b>SYSTEM TOTAL</b>	<b>184,202</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>132,757</b>	<b>14,546</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>27,968</b>	<b>8.8%</b>

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table (state funded and MIS reportable), for disability: Disability = Y and not enrolled in sheltered workshop classes. The unreported gender of students are prorated.

Note: System count is each person counted only once even if enrolled at more than one college.

**GENDER, DISABILITY AND PART-TIME / FULL-TIME STATUS  
STATE SUPPORTED  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

**Male/Female:** As in colleges across the nation, the majority of students served in Washington community and technical colleges were women. In 2005-06 58.1 percent of all students in Washington community and technical colleges were female.

**Students with Disabilities:** Community and technical colleges served approximately 14,546 disabled students in 2005-06, 4.6 percent of all students. Colleges offer special services to ensure that disabled students are able to participate in college-level training. About half of the disabled students (49 percent) enrolled for job-related purposes, 33 percent were preparing for transfer, and 12 percent enrolled with basic skills classes as their final goal.

Washington community and technical colleges serve fewer disabled students than colleges nationwide. According to the 2003 Condition of Education, about 10.8 percent of those enrolled in public two-year institutions were students with disabilities, compared with Washington's 4.6 percent. An estimated 10 percent of college-age people in Washington have physical, mental or other health conditions that keep them from participating fully in work or school activities (*Washington State Population Survey, 2004*).

**Part-Time / Full-Time:** About 37 percent of all students enrolled full-time in 2005-06. Nationally, about 38 percent of students in two-year colleges enroll full-time (*Digest of Education Statistics, 2003*).

**GENDER, DISABILITY, AND PART-TIME / FULL-TIME STATUS  
OF STATE-SUPPORTED STUDENTS**

	<b>2001-02</b>	<b>2002-03</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Male	138,431	141,061	134,101	130,394	132,757
Female	178,464	186,657	179,202	179,206	184,202
% Female	56.3%	57.0%	57.2%	57.9%	58.1%
Disabled Students	14,256	14,873	14,993	14,606	14,546
% of Total	4.5%	4.5%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%
Divisor	316,895	327,718	313,303	309,600	316,959
Full Time	163,992	169,526	167,280	161,294	121,120
% Full Time	50%	51%	52%	50%	37%
Part Time	164,889	163,867	156,268	158,458	206,223
Credit Equivalents per Students	18.2	18.8	19.1	18.4	18.0

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse; Disability = Y and not enrolled in sheltered workshop classes.

Note: Unreported gender of students is prorated. All data are based on counting each student only once, even if enrolled at more than one college.

Note: The definition of Full Time changed from 10 credits to 12 credits in 2005-06 to reflect national standards.

**STUDENTS BY TARGETED PROGRAMS  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	<b>Contract International (Contract)</b>	<b>Running Start (Contract)</b>	<b>College in the HS (Contract)</b>	<b>Alt HS (Contract)</b>	<b>Tech Prep (Contract)</b>	<b>Correction (Contract)</b>	<b>Worker Retraining (State)</b>	<b>Distance Learning (All Funds)</b>	<b>Welfare (All Funds)</b>
Bates	0	68	0	389	352	0	343	447	801
Bellevue	612	1,144	611	142	1,058	0	432	7274	235
Bellingham	0	109	0	0	60	0	223	162	375
Big Bend	2	132	30	0	565	0	106	1155	410
Cascadia	12	333	0	0	38	0	145	1095	55
Centralia	38	296	0	72	203	3,642	254	1176	785
Clark	47	1,045	0	0	796	470	564	2211	1146
Clover Park	0	125	0	118	275	0	453	309	786
Columbia Basin	0	457	0	0	508	0	536	2506	563
Edmonds	569	635	116	399	326	1,396	347	4611	578
Everett	5	496	1,033	242	1,075	0	348	3161	755
Grays Harbor	1	145	27	0	466	1,761	284	1045	688
Green River	595	1,281	0	0	1,297	0	503	4812	536
Highline	301	970	0	59	639	0	512	1629	702
Lake Washington	93	18	0	566	289	0	305	796	139
Lower Columbia	4	327	0	100	818	0	109	886	948
Olympic	20	722	20	0	848	0	457	3915	595
Peninsula	0	446	0	0	417	1,172	288	1726	350
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	154	531	0	0	626	1,309	350	7806	388
Pierce Puyallup	32	650	0	0	0	0	112	460	138
Renton	0	73	0	0	309	0	334	499	925
Seattle Central	746	581	0	0	199	0	335	2930	360
Seattle North	377	367	0	0	237	0	285	2456	266
Seattle South	186	449	0	0	833	0	388	1854	641
Seattle Voc Institute	0	0	0	0	0	0	157	0	313
Shoreline	630	314	19	0	289	0	297	2992	357
Skagit Valley	171	695	0	0	1,161	0	231	3665	442
South Puget Sound	93	726	0	0	1,592	0	141	971	336
Spokane District	0	0	0	0	0	2343	0	0	0
Spokane	54	345	0	0	201	0	490	3290	724
Spokane Falls	127	620	0	0	117	0	216	3959	2046
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tacoma	351	695	0	555	216	1,542	355	4734	765
Walla Walla	0	228	0	160	207	2,832	478	1385	419
Wenatchee Valley	1	357	49	0	482	0	179	1093	271
Whatcom	102	796	0	0	240	0	89	914	220
Yakima Valley	21	364	0	0	401	0	275	3048	1445
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>16,540</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>2,802</b>	<b>17,140</b>	<b>16,467</b>	<b>10,921</b>	<b>80,972</b>	<b>20,503</b>
<b>SYSTEM TOTAL</b>	<b>5,232</b>	<b>16,166</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>17,133</b>	<b>13,566</b>	<b>10,773</b>	<b>73,341</b>	<b>19,598</b>

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Stuclass Table for Contract International (Kind of Enrollment = 32), Running Start (Kind of Enrollment = 31), Distance Learning = 10-60 and Kind of Enrollment not = 90 or 91, Student Class Table for Worker Retraining (Kind of Enrollment = 13,15 and 16). Distance Learning includes a number of "hybrid" sections where there is a significant online component.

Note: System count is each person counted only once even if enrolled at more than one college.

**STUDENTS BY TARGETED PROGRAMS  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

Under the **Running Start** program 16,166 high school students enrolled in college classes that met high school requirements. The high school reimburses the college for the cost of instruction. The students must purchase books and supplies, and cover transportation costs on their own. There are several typical Running Start enrollment patterns – full-time at the college, part-time at both the college and the high school, and enrollment at the college for the last term of the senior year only.

**Tech Prep** is a program that enables high school students who complete college-equivalent professional/technical courses and programs taught at the high school to earn college credit.

About 22 percent of Washington’s 2005-06 high school juniors and seniors participated in dual enrollment programs (Running Start, College in the High School and Tech Prep).

The **Contract International** program allowed 5,232 international students to enroll in college without displacing Washington residents. These students paid the full cost of instruction.

Nine colleges offer courses in the facilities of the state’s **Department of Corrections**.

The 10,773 Worker Retraining students (plus 1,192 students at private career schools) were **dislocated workers** enrolled to prepare for new employment. While some of these students complete training in a quarter or two, most are enrolled full-time for an entire year or more in preparation for new jobs.

Eleven colleges began Integrated Basic Education and Skills Training (**I-BEST**) programs late in the year after the success of 10 pilot programs which prepared students for jobs in nursing and allied health care, commercial truck driving, industrial maintenance, automotive, computers and early childhood education. Headcount will be reported in this section in future reports.

A total of 73,341 students (16 percent of all students) enrolled in at least one **distance learning** course this year, an increase of 8.9 percent from 2004-05. Of these distance learning students, 62,134 students enrolled in online classes, an increase of 15 percent from 2004-05.

The number of **Welfare clients** served increased 5.2%.

**STUDENTS IN TARGETED PROGRAMS**

	<b>2001-02</b>	<b>2002-03</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
<b>Contract International (Contract)</b>	5,874	5,379	4,881	4,759	5,232
% Change	5.3%	-8.4%	-9.3%	-2.5%	9.9%
<b>Running Start (Contract)</b>	13,967	14,682	15,295	15,741	16,166
% Change	3.9%	5.1%	4.2%	2.9%	2.7%
<b>College in High School (Contract)</b>	1,605	1,532	1,153	1,756	1,884
% Change	23.8%	-4.5%	-24.7%	52.3%	7.3%
<b>Alternative High School (Contract)</b>	2,024	2,190	2,397	2,397	2,799
% Change	13.5%	8.2%	9.5%	8.2%	7.9%
<b>Tech Prep</b>	8,520	13,194	13,649	14,335	17,133
% Change		54.9%	3.4%	5.0%	19.5%
<b>Corrections (Contract)</b>	12,184	13,353	13,453	13,559	13,566
% Change	-2.5%	9.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%
<b>Worker Retraining (State)</b>	13,836	17,275	16,356	12,964	10,773
% Change	19.7%	24.9%	-5.3%	-20.7%	-16.9%
<b>Distance Learning (All Funds)</b>	44,798	55,391	62,018	67,348	73,341
% Change	11.6%	23.6%	12.0%	8.6%	8.9%
<b>Welfare (All Funds)</b>	21,598	20,336	19,725	18,622	19,621
% Change	-0.6%	-5.8%	-3.0%	-5.6%	5.4%

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Class Table for Contract International (Kind of Enrollment = 32), Running Start (Kind of Enrollment = 31), Student Class Table for Worker Retraining (Kind of Enrollment = 13,15 and 16), Student Class Table for Distance Learning = 10-60, and Kind of Enrollment not = 90 or 91, Welfare file.

**STUDENTS BY PURPOSE FOR ATTENDING  
STATE SUPPORTED  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

	<b>Workforce Education</b>	<b>Transfer</b>	<b>Basic Skills as Final Goal</b>	<b>Home &amp; Family Life/ Other/Not Specified</b>	<b>Total</b>
Bates	6,269	29	563	2,027	8,888
Bellevue	5,082	8,409	1,023	2,294	16,808
Bellingham	4,007	0	6	1,392	5,405
Big Bend	1,213	1,225	1,112	150	3,700
Cascadia	934	2,063	101	69	3,167
Centralia	1,057	1,231	1,466	2,356	6,110
Clark	5,891	6,244	2,502	1,307	15,944
Clover Park	15,928	37	859	397	17,221
Columbia Basin	3,021	6,560	173	244	9,998
Edmonds	3,979	4,365	1,954	1,338	11,636
Everett	3,968	4,201	2,438	284	10,891
Grays Harbor	1,536	941	964	917	4,358
Green River	3,053	4,565	2,199	486	10,303
Highline	2,673	4,436	4,529	316	11,954
Lake Washington	4,384	465	446	826	6,121
Lower Columbia	2,447	1,477	992	897	5,813
Olympic	4,533	4,204	890	870	10,497
Peninsula	1,662	1,165	628	2,728	6,183
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	3,259	4,604	390	285	8,538
Pierce Puyallup	1,539	2,784	533	256	5,112
Renton	20,205	358	2,017	625	23,205
Seattle Central	4,034	4,659	2,077	984	11,754
Seattle North	4,804	3,523	1,288	804	10,419
Seattle South	8,920	2,599	2,335	845	14,699
Seattle Voc Institute	960	0	0	0	960
Shoreline	4,760	3,441	809	1,022	10,032
Skagit Valley	3,138	3,014	1,334	1,419	8,905
South Puget Sound	3,246	3,489	392	634	7,761
Spokane	6,602	2,973	15	224	9,814
Spokane Falls	4,796	6,174	3,093	3,076	17,139
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng*	0	0	0	0	0
Tacoma	3,193	4,610	603	264	8,670
Walla Walla	3,346	1,565	700	920	6,531
Wenatchee Valley	1,777	2,089	956	185	5,007
Whatcom	1,424	3,087	597	190	5,298
Yakima Valley	3,291	2,671	2,335	205	8,502
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>150,931</b>	<b>103,257</b>	<b>42,319</b>	<b>30,836</b>	<b>327,343</b>
<b>SYSTEM TOTAL</b>	<b>150,463</b>	<b>94,927</b>	<b>39,874</b>	<b>31,695</b>	<b>316,959</b>
% of Totals	47.5%	29.9%	12.6%	10.0%	

\*Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table (Kind of Student based on students most frequently reported Purpose for Attending) counting SID where MIS reportable and state funded.

Note: System count is each person counted only once even if enrolled at more than one college. Clover Park and Renton had large increases in workforce headcounts due to short-term training to meet the needs of particular populations.

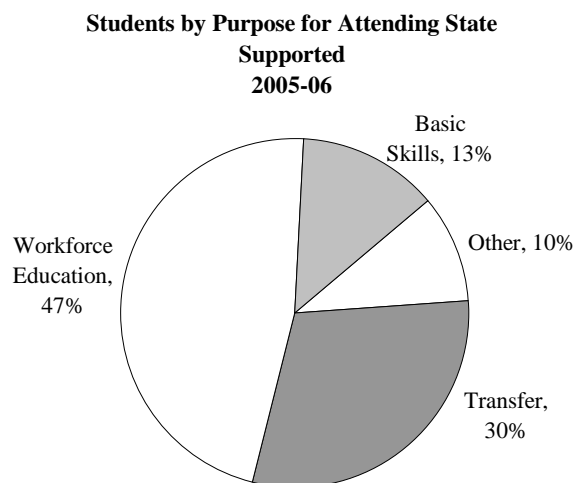
**STUDENTS BY PURPOSE FOR ATTENDING  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

Some 47 percent of all state-supported students in 2005-06 were enrolled for workforce-related purpose. About a third of the workforce education students were enrolled to upgrade their job skills or retrain for a new occupational area. About two-thirds of the workforce education students were preparing for a new job. With a median age of 30, workforce education students were older than students enrolled for transfer.

About 95,000 state-supported students (30 percent) were enrolled with the goal of transferring to a four-year institution. Transfer-interest students were typically young (median age 22) and enrolled full time (54 percent).

Some students in ABE, ESL, GED or high school completion courses see those courses as their final goal and have no plans for further training. In 2005-06 there were 39,874 such students in state-supported classes. The median age for basic skills was close to that of workforce training students. They tend to enroll part time, with just 33 percent enrolled on a full time basis. About 55 percent of basic skills students enroll with basic skills as their final goal. Another 17,804 students took basic skills classes but enrolled for workforce training or transfer purposes and were counted in the workforce and transfer numbers.

This year 31,695 state-supported students (10 percent) enrolled to develop parenting and consumer homemaking skills, to prepare for retirement, or did not specify a goal when they enrolled. Such students were generally enrolled part time, taking just one class during the entire year.



**STUDENTS BY PURPOSE FOR ATTENDING  
STATE SUPPORTED AND ALL FUNDS**

	State Supported					All Funds	
	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2004-05	2005-06
<b>Workforce Education</b>	136,902	146,687	140,574	142,631	150,463	181,451	188,861
% Change	-3.8%	7.1%	-4.2%	1.5%	5.5%	1.4%	4.1%
<b>Transfer</b>	95,870	99,319	97,410	94,928	94,927	115,690	115,568
% Change	7.7%	3.6%	-1.9%	-2.5%	0.0%	-1.7%	-0.1%
<b>Basic Skills as Final Goal</b>	45,868	44,881	43,343	40,221	39,874	50,633	50,014
% Change	4.5%	-2.2%	-3.4%	-7.2%	-0.9%	-5.9%	-1.2%
<b>Home/Family Life/ Other/Not Reported</b>	38,255	36,831	31,976	31,820	31,695	107,899	108,335
% Change	-1.9%	-3.7%	-13.2%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-2.5%	0.4%
<b>Students Enrolled in any Basic Skills Class</b>	66,684	65,556	62,131	58,304	57,678	70,631	68,940
% Change	4.5%	-1.7%	-5.2%	-6.2%	-1.1%	-4.6%	-2.4%

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table (Kind of Student based on students most frequently reported Purpose for Attending) counting where MIS reportable and state funded. Each student is counted only once even though they may have enrolled in more than one college. Some 10,152 students enroll in two or more colleges during the year.

Note: 87 percent of the increase in Workforce Education headcount was the result of a new program at one college with an extremely high headcount.

**STUDENTS WITH JOB RELATED STUDENT INTENT  
ALL FUNDS  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

Funds from the Federal Carl Perkins Act are allocated in part based on the counts of students by Student Intent Code (F, G, H, J or M). These students are a subset (about 95 percent) of all students who attend with a workforce education purpose.

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Bates	10,597	9,329	7,994	7,901	8,530
Bellevue	5,226	5,728	5,815	5,701	5,333
Bellingham	6,407	6,681	6,293	6,152	5,962
Big Bend	1,615	1,546	1,451	1,393	1,333
Cascadia <sup>1</sup>	979	662	448	499	351
Centralia	1,172	1,414	1,173	1,247	1,422
Clark	5,906	5,426	5,620	5,949	5,708
Clover Park	17,659	21,047	16,212	18,133	17,969
Columbia Basin	4,301	4,226	3,789	3,431	3,124
Edmonds	6,525	6,459	6,233	5,332	5,127
Everett	7,177	8,240	6,521	5,389	5,044
Grays Harbor	2,722	2,741	2,656	2,474	2,230
Green River	4,159	3,833	3,766	3,986	3,623
Highline	3,568	3,424	3,244	2,925	2,934
Lake Washington	5,556	5,446	5,525	5,218	5,109
Lower Columbia	3,110	3,027	2,723	2,508	2,586
Olympic	4,067	3,981	4,056	4,743	5,048
Peninsula	3,612	4,261	4,033	3,906	3,380
Pierce District <sup>2</sup>					
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	6,250	6,523	5,879	5,980	6,288
Pierce Puyallup	1,191	1,386	1,109	1,304	1,508
Renton	11,326	9,905	8,809	14,916	21,543
Seattle Central	3,066	3,102	2,918	2,679	2,604
Seattle North	3,692	4,209	4,945	4,833	5,017
Seattle South	7,315	8,935	8,725	8,219	9,848
Seattle Voc Institute	825	725	695	669	651
Shoreline	5,325	5,340	5,302	5,059	5,202
Skagit Valley	3,747	4,485	4,449	4,391	3,924
South Puget Sound	2,891	2,929	3,394	4,049	5,015
Spokane	9,038	9,062	8,902	7,991	8,023
Spokane Falls	6,658	6,655	7,453	6,046	6,154
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng <sup>3</sup>					
Tacoma	3,812	4,362	4,658	4,652	4,415
Walla Walla	5,742	5,864	6,101	6,361	5,655
Wenatchee Valley	3,038	3,003	3,133	3,302	3,075
Whatcom	1,434	1,230	1,282	1,197	1,214
Yakima Valley	5,684	4,919	4,920	5,323	4,921
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>175,392</b>	<b>180,105</b>	<b>170,226</b>	<b>173,858</b>	<b>179,870</b>
% Change	1.0%	2.7%	-5.5%	2.1%	3.5%

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table, Student Intent of F, G, H, J, or M at least one quarter during the year.

<sup>1</sup> Cascadia College began enrolling state-supported students in Fall 2000.

<sup>2</sup> Pierce Puyallup became a college in June 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

## STUDENTS RECEIVING NEED-BASED FINANCIAL AID

The number of students receiving state or federal aid totaled 56,779. This is a decrease of 1.2 percent over the previous year in the number of students receiving aid. An increasing percentage of students who are enrolled in eligible programs are receiving financial aid.

Not all low-income students are eligible for aid. Financial aid programs were developed in the 1950s and 1960s primarily designed for young students coming straight from high school. A recent study found that conventional aid programs usually fail to meet the needs of employed adults with full-time jobs and family responsibilities (*Held Back: How Student Aid Programs Fail Working Adults*, 2002). To receive aid, students must have financial need and be enrolled in a college-level program of study. Low-income students enrolled in Adult Basic Education or English as a Second Language classes are not eligible for aid. Those enrolled in one or two courses to upgrade job skills or meet personal interests likewise are not eligible for aid. Some 155,585 students are enrolled in programs which make them eligible for aid (47.5 percent of all students). Of those enrolled in programs eligible for aid, 36.5 percent received state or federal aid. Nationally, about 47 percent of two-year college students received financial aid.<sup>1</sup>

Students seeking aid in paying for college costs must apply to the financial aid office at the college. Those who apply may be eligible for loans, work study or grants, as well as scholarship programs, though most are eligible for and receive grants. The demand for grants and work study aid typically exceeds the funds available. This means that students must work to reduce expenses, find employment, or take out personal loans to fund the balance of their college expenses.

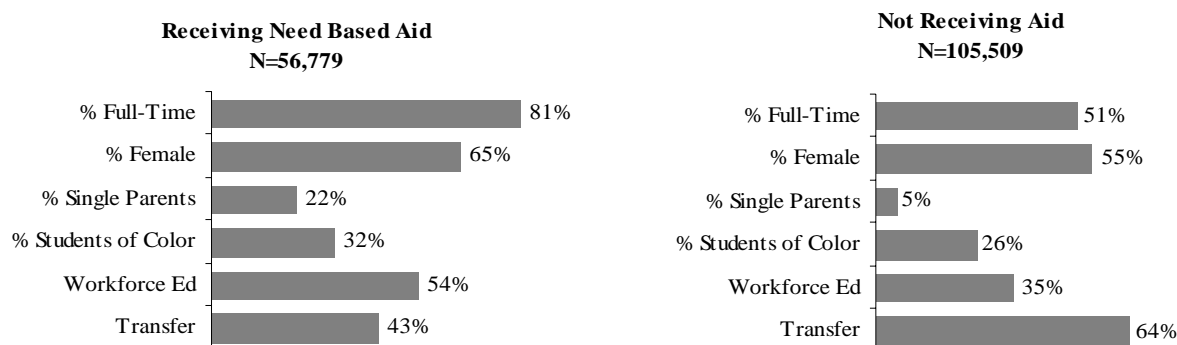
### STATE-SUPPORTED STUDENTS RECEIVING AID

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Receiving Aid	52,612	56,726	58,445	57,472	56,779
% Change	11.5%	7.8%	3.0%	-1.7%	-1.2%
% Receiving Aid in Programs Eligible for Aid	34.7%	35.0%	36.2%	35.6%	36.5%

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse: MIS Reportable, state funded, economically disadvantage indicator = Y.

Aided students are different from non-aided students in most regards. Those aided are more likely to enroll full time for clear long-term goals related to a job or transfer. Some 22 percent of aided students are single parents. The typical aided student is a 26-year-old woman with children in her home. She is attending college full time to prepare for work. If she completes her degree or certificate, she will be the first in her family to do so.

### CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDENTS IN PROGRAMS ELIGIBLE FOR AID



Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse

<sup>1</sup> Source: National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (NASFAA). [http://www.nasfaa.org/redesign/research\\_center.asp](http://www.nasfaa.org/redesign/research_center.asp)

**STUDENTS RECEIVING NEED-BASED FINANCIAL AID  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2001-02 TO 2005-06**

	<b>2001-02</b>	<b>2002-03</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>	<b>% of Total in Programs Eligible for Aid</b>
Bates	1,135	987	1,044	1,077	1,322	68.3%
Bellevue	1,448	1,279	1,509	1,531	1,467	13.8%
Bellingham	688	516	599	582	587	36.4%
Big Bend	1,007	1,073	1,172	1,127	1,093	56.1%
Cascadia <sup>1</sup>	222	249	365	331	310	14.6%
Centralia	839	964	1,065	936	1,199	55.8%
Clark	2,782	3,117	3,396	3,530	3,670	39.2%
Clover Park	1,847	1,840	1,755	1,812	1,798	51.4%
Columbia Basin	1,790	1,951	1,896	2,082	1,904	30.1%
Edmonds	2,050	2,157	2,341	2,381	2,194	39.5%
Everett	1,121	1,175	1,394	1,560	1,424	21.5%
Grays Harbor	892	855	877	778	740	43.2%
Green River	1,514	1,714	1,817	1,981	2,194	35.5%
Highline	1,778	1,995	1,960	1,948	1,944	32.4%
Lake Washington	901	1,209	1,250	1,111	933	28.1%
Lower Columbia	1,589	1,683	1,619	1,466	1,457	55.3%
Olympic	2,030	2,089	2,152	1,946	1,919	28.9%
Peninsula	909	943	847	1,063	1,060	54.2%
Pierce District <sup>2</sup>						
Pierce Fort Steilacoom	1,578	1,992	1,855	1,835	1,833	32.8%
Pierce Puyallup	613	777	832	808	805	23.4%
Renton	517	620	691	603	646	26.8%
Seattle Central	1,971	2,108	2,115	1,917	1,913	30.9%
Seattle North	1,134	1,043	1,087	1,078	1,080	23.3%
Seattle South	1,098	1,157	1,134	1,211	1,143	27.7%
Seattle Voc Institute	177	286	373	291	319	54.0%
Shoreline	1,231	1,516	1,640	1,538	1,472	23.1%
Skagit Valley	1,278	1,604	1,627	1,505	1,491	30.0%
South Puget Sound	1,553	1,849	1,863	1,711	1,728	32.2%
Spokane	4,174	4,577	4,678	4,548	4,554	62.5%
Spokane Falls	3,308	3,552	3,531	3,263	3,162	45.0%
Spokane Inst Extend Lrng <sup>3</sup>						
Tacoma	2,774	3,304	3,376	3,266	3,001	45.0%
Walla Walla	1,674	1,694	2,065	2,047	1,905	57.9%
Wenatchee Valley	1,587	1,507	1,525	1,885	1,707	49.5%
Whatcom	1,128	1,286	1,353	1,192	1,070	28.4%
Yakima Valley	3,094	2,635	2,573	2,513	2,709	56.1%
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>53,431</b>	<b>57,303</b>	<b>59,376</b>	<b>58,453</b>	<b>57,753</b>	<b>36.0%</b>
<b>SYSTEM TOTAL</b>	<b>52,612</b>	<b>56,726</b>	<b>58,445</b>	<b>57,472</b>	<b>56,779</b>	<b>36.5%</b>

Source: SBCTC Data Warehouse, Student Table (MIS Reportable, state funded, economically disadvantage indicator = Y).

Note: System total counts each student only once even if they attended two colleges during the year. Some 974 financial aid students (1.7 percent) attended two or more colleges during 2005-06.

<sup>1</sup> Cascadia College began enrolling state-supported students in Fall 2000.

<sup>2</sup> Pierce Puyallup became a college in June 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Students are not counted separately at Spokane Institute for Extended Learning.

**WELFARE REFORM  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

Washington state implemented welfare reform in 1998 with passage of WorkFirst, its version of the federal reform program, Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). WorkFirst, as the name implies, identifies work as the primary strategy and first step to help families raise their incomes, reduce their dependence on welfare and leave poverty.

The State Board is one of four agency partners along with the departments of Social and Health Services, Employment Security and Community Development. The colleges receive a block grant to provide training that will:

- 1) Increase the number of welfare parents entering employment with higher than average entry-level wages.
- 2) Increase job placements for welfare parents with low basic skills or limited English proficiency.
- 3) Increase job placements and wage progression for other low-income parents.

Training services that are offered include: (1) Customized Job Skills Training (CJST) lasting from 8 to 22 weeks and tied to a specific industry or set of employers; (2) Tuition Assistance for working low income and welfare parents to attend college while they work and Work Study that can be done in conjunction with tuition bearing college training; (3) High Wage/High Demand Training (HWHD) that allows welfare participants to start and finish within 12 calendar months a community or technical college training program in the IT or health care fields including any pre-requisites; and (4) Other Basic Skills and Work-Related Training for welfare participants without an immediate job placement goal referred specifically for these services only.

In 2005-06, colleges served 13,603 WorkFirst welfare and low-income adults in the block grant.

**PARTICIPANT HEADCOUNT  
WORKFIRST BLOCK GRANT**

<b>Activity</b>	<b>Participants</b>
Customized/Integrated Job Skills Training (CJST)	3,309
Tuition Assistance/Work Study	3,661
High Wage/High Demand	590
Literacy/Assessment and Other Basic Work Skills	6,738

**BLOCK GRANT PERFORMANCE  
ACADEMIC YEAR 2005-06**

In 2005-06, 30 percent of WorkFirst Block Grant funds were awarded to colleges based upon performance in two areas: 50% for TANF adults enrolled in Customized Job Skills Training Program (CJST) and integrated training between spring 2005 and winter 2006 and 50% for all TANF placements between fall 2004 and summer 2005. The table below presents district level TANF data used.

District	TANF Only- CJST / Integrated Enrollments	Unduplicated TANF UI Matched 1 Qtr after Exit
Bates	296	85
Bellevue	161	44
Bellingham	97	44
Big Bend	53	69
Cascadia	17	10
Centralia	63	116
Clark	135	162
Clover Park	176	134
Columbia Basin	79	44
Edmonds	113	78
Everett	213	113
Grays Harbor	82	116
Green River	139	71
Highline	193	88
Lake Washington	24	28
Lower Columbia	72	142
Olympic	53	141
Peninsula	108	64
Pierce District	66	78
Renton	346	129
Seattle District	686	197
Shoreline	45	32
Skagit Valley	49	50
South Puget Sound	66	48
Spokane Community	228	303
Tacoma	133	68
Walla Walla	119	53
Wenatchee Valley	77	30
Whatcom	44	37
Yakima Valley	190	333
<b>COLLEGE TOTAL</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>2,907</b>