S k i 1 1 COOrskilinstantards SALON COORDINATOR

For More Information

Seattle Community College District C/O Cosmetology Skill Standards 1500 Harvard Avenue Seattle, Washington 98122 URL: http://www.sccd.ctc.edu./skills/

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Introduction

Special Thanks to:

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Sue Mackey and Laura TonkinThe Mackey Group for their commitment and belief in the project.

Voluntary skill standards that are industry-based and can be transformed into educational curriculum will better educate the cosmetology professionals for the workplace of today and tomorrow. In order to compete in the rapidly changing cosmetology industry, cosmetologists must have the requisite knowledge and skills necessary to compete effectively and efficiently in the work environment. As more complex performance demands increase, cosmetologists will be expected to be accomplished and proficient in their work skills. This level of expertise and expected competence is the basis for the development of comprehensive skill standards for the cosmetology industry.

Based on a 1992 Cosmetology workforce projection, the industry revealed an inevitable shortfall between its growing business and a qualified workforce. In June 1992 at the Cosmetology Advancement Foundation Summit, industry leaders resolved to work together to address the industry concerns, particularly the shortfall of qualified cosmetologists. In the wake of an industry struggling to promote a positive image, retain experienced workers, promote mobility within the US, and narrow the gap between industry needs and education, the cosmetology industry sought to develop National Industry Skill Standards. National Industry Standards will provide a solid foundation for solving the many challenges facing the $21^{\rm st}$ Century Cosmetologists.

This is the first of many steps to bring about the desired changes within the cosmetology industry. Other specialty areas are gathering resources to build on this infrastructure and a more standardized industry will evolve with every additional phase. This project has been solely funded by the cosmetology industry and its leaders.

The goal of this project was to identify skill standards that reflect the standards expected in the cosmetology industry. The benefits and advantages of implementing these skill standards in education and the salon system are:

- Improved education of the cosmetology students
- Provide seamless integration from school to work
- Establish educational mobility through development of competency learning standards based upon a national assessment instrument-skill standard
- Industry based standards will facilitate education reform to match curriculum to workplace requirements for knowledge, skills and abilities
- Serve as a vehicle to communicate expectations clearly and concisely
- Provide the industry with more accurate performance measurement and assessments for the cosmetology professionals
- Cosmetologists will have a tool with which to measure performance, additional educational needs or requirements for career advancement
- Provide comprehensive testing and evaluations tool for occupational and continued competence for the cosmetologist

A consortium of leaders from the cosmetology industry jointed in a cooperative effort in the research and development of these competency based skill standards. Representatives included cosmetologists, salon coordinators, business owners, cosmetology vocational program instructors, private school owners, apprenticeship coordinators and representatives from the community colleges. Leadership and grant administration was provided by RoseAnn Stevenson, Ph.D.

Key financial support for the grant was provided by School-to-Work funds.

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Introduction



Voluntary cosmetology skill standards that are industry based can inform educational curriculums to better prepare cosmetologists for the work place today. In order to compete in today's marketplace, Cosmetology must close the qualification gap between the knowledge and skills needed in today's workplace and the current level of preparation of the workforce.

As the first step towards accomplishing this goal, the State Board for Technical and Community Colleges along with various cosmetology organizations identified skill standards for cosmetology careers. These standards are summarized in this document.

A consortium of cosmetology professionals joined in a cooperative effort in the research and development of these competency-based skill standards. Salon coordinators, cosmetologists, stylists, and cosmetology education professionals participated in this effort.

The goal of this Cosmetology skill standards project is to identify skill standards that reflect the cosmetology industry's expectations for future trends, and which can be immediately used to:

- Improve work readiness of all cosmetologists
- Increase the cooperation between cosmetologists and cosmetology education
- Improve academic mobility by developing articulated curriculum that continues from high school through the community and technical colleges and on to four-year and cosmetology educational institutions
- Facilitate educational reform to match to work related requirements
- Establish criteria and standards for model cosmetology degrees
- Establish criteria and standards for continued competence among the professionals in cosmetology
- Establish criteria for employer effectiveness rating of employees

National Context

The continued economic competitiveness of the U.S. depends on closing the qualification gap between the knowledge and skills needed in today's workplace and the current level of preparation of the workforce.

Organizations are moving from vertical to horizontal divisions of labor with a strong emphasis on teamwork. Their focus has shifted to functions and skills from narrowly defined job descriptions. Knowledge and skills in the workforce have become the key ingredients to success., In this changing workplace, workers must think critically, solve problems, communicate effectively, be flexible, and demonstrate a commitment to life long learning.

In view of the shift to an economy based on knowledge and information and the need for higher levels of skill within the workforce, education is challenged to restructure itself to prepare that new workforce. The majority of jobs created between now and the future will require some post-secondary education, yet more than half of young people leave school without the foundation skills to find and hold a good job (Workforce 2000).

Why Skill Standards?

Industrialized nations that have maintained their competitiveness are characterized by a well established skill standards system. The declining economic competitiveness of the U.S. Has caused government policy makers and educators to reevaluate existing approaches and to develop new strategies for workforce development. One of the responses was the enactment of the *Goals 2000: Educate America Act.* in 1994. This act established the National Skill Standards Board to provide leadership in the development of voluntary skill standards for the U.S. The *School-to-Work Opportunities Act* (1994) encourages states to develop skill standards and link them to national efforts.

As Robert B. Reich, former Secretary of Labor, and Richard W. Riley, Secretary of Education, have stated:

We are confident that over time, the National Skill Standards Board through this voluntary, industry-led system will contribute to the nation's prosperity by helping to ensure the development of a high skill, high quality, high performance workforce from frontline workers to CEOs; enable industries to effectively communicate with training providers and prospective employees skill requirements for employment; provide employers with tools for evaluating the skill levels of job applicants and for training current employees; and provide labor organizations with tools to enhance employment security through the use of portable credentials and skills. For all levels of government, skill standards can be used to promote quality education and training programs to facilitate linkages with other national efforts aimed at enhancing workforce skills and to improve employment information. These include school-to-work transition projects, vocational technical education, job training programs and development of a comprehensive, common nomenclature for discussing skills and occupations.

> Voluntary Skill Standards and Certification U.S. Department of Labor

Voluntary skill standards provide the framework within which U. S. and businesses can build a competitive advantage in the global economy.

- Industry-identified skill standards will serve as a vehicle for companies and businesses to communicate their performance expectations for workers. Skill standards will provide a common framework for communication of workplace expectations between business, education, workers, students, and government.
- Voluntary cosmetology skill standards will facilitate the reform of education to match
 the curriculum to workplace requirements. Competency-based standards will assure
 the employability of students who have completed programs based on those standards.
 National recognition of skill standards in career fields will provide a common basis
 for certifying achievement against those standards, thereby allowing for the portability
 of skills across companies, state borders, and in individual careers.
- Cosmetology skill standards will close the qualification gap by linking the cosmetology industry's expectations for knowledge, skills, and abilities to the education provided to students. Skill standards will provide workplace expectations, so students know what they need to be able to do to meet those expectations, workers understand what is expected to perform and advance in their field, and educators can discern the competencies on which curriculum is developed and to be able to document the competencies of their students.

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What Are Skill Standards?

For cosmetology skill standards to be effective, they must reflect the consensus of cosmetology professionals. Voluntary skill standards establish the agreed-upon, industry-identified knowledge, skills, and abilities required to succeed in the workplace.

Voluntary, industry-based skill standards should be:

- Responsive to changing work organizations, technologies, and market structure.
- Based on broadly defined occupational categories within cosmetology.
- Benchmarked to world-class levels of industry performance and free from gender, racial, or other forms of bias.
- Tied to measurable, competency-based outcomes that can be readily assessed.
- Inclusive of basic reading, writing, and critical thinking skills.
- Useful for qualifying new hires and continuously upgrading employees' skills.
- Comparable across dentistry, similar occupations, and states.
- Applicable to a wide variety of education and training providers, both work and school based.
- Based on relatively simple structure to make the system user-friendly.
- Applicable to a wide variety of education and training providers, both work and school based.
- A cooperative effort among all stakeholders.
- Developed independently of any single education/training provider or type of education/training provider.

National Alliance of Business

Skill standards provide benchmarks of skill and performance attainment that are behavioral and measurable. Skill standards answer two critical questions:

- What do cosmetology workers need to know and be able to do to succeed in today's workplace?
- How do we know when cosmetology workers are performing well?

Without this fundamental information, employers do not know whom to hire or how to evaluate employees, employees and new entrants to the dental workforce do not know what is expected of them, and educators do not know how to prepare students for the challenges of the workplace.

Who Benefits?

Cosmetology skill standards provide benefits to employers, educators, students and workers, and the government.

Cosmetology skill standards will enable employers to:

- Establish personnel qualification requirements.
- Design appropriate educational/training programs and measure their effectiveness.
- Assess employee skill levels based on cosmetology industry standards.
- Match employee skills to the work needed.
- Improve consumer confidence and satisfaction.
- Establish certification standards.
- Improve employee satisfaction and morale by clarifying expectations.
- More easily document employee skills, training needs, and performance quality.
- Improve quality, productivity, and competitiveness.

Cosmetology skill standards will enable educators to:

- Provide effective, targeted instruction.
- Develop benchmarks for competent students.
- Communicate what companies expect of employees.
- Develop new and evaluate existing curriculum and programs based on industry needs.
- Collaborate with industry using a common language.
- Improve relationships with local businesses.
- Provide students with relevant career education.
- Communicate effectively about education reform to parents, family members, and legislators.

Cosmetology skill standards will enable students and workers to:

- Obtain certification of their skills.
- Enter and reenter the workforce into higher skilled, higher paid jobs.
- Determine business' expectations of the skills needed for career entry.
- Improve mobility and portability of their credentials.
- Earn higher wages, enjoy employment security, and expand job opportunities.
- Certify the level of competency gained through experience, school, or self-study.
- Enhance their current performance.
- Contribute to the success of their organizations.
- Accurately evaluate their skills against those required for career movement and advancement.

S KILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY SALON COORDINATOR

Cosmetology skill standards will enable government to:

- Assist in the development of a highly skilled, high-quality, and competitive workforce.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of publicly funded education and training.
- Increase opportunities for under-represented populations.
- Create high performance organizations in the U.S.
- Provide links with other national efforts, such as school-to-work, vocational and technical education, and job training.
- Facilitate the collaboration between education and business.
- Communicate the need and the basis for change to business, education, and the public.

The Cosmetology Skill Standards Project

Cosmetology professionals have been involved in the identification of skill standards in two career clusters. The two clusters are:

- Cosmetologist
- Salon Coordinator



- Identify cosmetology skill standards in two career clusters. These standards will serve as benchmarks for entry into cosmetology careers and professional levels.
- Disseminate the results and support their use by educators, cosmetology, related businesses, individuals, students, workers, and government agencies.



- Experienced workers are the experts in their career fields and are best able to identify
 the work performed and the skills, knowledge, and abilities required to be successful.
- Cosmetology and education must work as partners to ensure the link between the work expectations and the curriculum.
- Standards must be flexible and portable, and should be updated continuously.
- Cosmetology skill standards must be voluntary and adaptable to regional and local needs.
- Cosmetology skill standards describe the major functions and tasks, as well as the
 performance criteria, technical knowledge, tools, foundation skills, and attributes
 needed to perform those functions and tasks well.
- Integrated cosmetology skill standards define work duties and the skills required to perform these skills in the context of a wide variety of work settings.



Pyramid of Competencies

The pyramid of competencies is a depiction of skill standards in three broad skill categories.

At the broadest level, Tier I, is the set of foundation skills, knowledge, abilities, and personal

At the broadest level, Tier I, is the set of foundation skills, knowledge, abilities, and personal qualities required of all workers to be successful in today's workplace? These are the universal skills — problem solving, team skills, and flexibility — that are needed to apply technical knowledge and tools effectively.

Tier II — technical skills, knowledge, and abilities — are the skills common to all jobs within a cluster across all industries. For a Cosmetologist, for example, knowledge of safety requirements and procedures applies across all industries.

Tier III – industry-specific technical skills, knowledge, and abilities – are unique to individual jobs or clusters and are the most prone too rapid change. For example, a Cosmetologist's required knowledge of operational procedures and salon protocol may differ across businesses.

Tier III
Industry-specific
technical skills,
knowledge, and abilities

Tier IITechnical skills, knowledge, and abilities

Tier IFoundation skills, knowledge, abilities, and personal qualities

Pyramid of Competencies Adapted from Skill Standards, Qualifications Systems, and the American Workforce

The Process of Integrating Skill Standards

Adapted from the

Skill Standards Guidebook I and II

I. Research other standards projects and relevant literature.

2. Conduct DACUMs to identify job functions and tasks, and required skills, knowledge, and abilities.

3. Set performance criteria for tasks, indicating how we will know if the task is performed well.

4. Create problem scenarios using indicated skills, knowledge, and abilities.

5. Validate the standards

S KILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY SALON COORDINATOR

The Skill Standards **Development Process**

Cosmetology professionals have been involved in the identification of skill standards in two career clusters. The two clusters are:

- Cosmetologist
- Salon Coordinator

Project Goals

- Identify cosmetology skill standards in two career clusters. These standards will serve as benchmarks for entry into cosmetology careers and professional levels.
- Disseminate the results and support their use by educators, cosmetology, related businesses, individuals, students, workers, and government agencies.

Guiding Principles

- Experienced workers are the experts in their career fields and are best able to identify
 the work performed and the skills, knowledge, and abilities required to be successful.
- Cosmetology and education must work as partners to ensure the link between the work expectations and the curriculum.
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 performance criteria, technical knowledge, tools, foundation skills, and attributes
 needed to perform those functions and tasks well.
- Integrated cosmetology skill standards define work duties and the skills required to perform these skills in the context of a wide variety of work settings.

Identifying the Skill Standards

The DACUM (Developing a Curriculum) process used to identify the primary functions and tasks within each cluster consisted of day-long sessions with eight to fifteen IT professionals from each cluster.

Each DACUM participant was also asked to complete a survey instrument based on broad foundation skills, the ADVANCETM Workplace Standards Skill Inventory from Advance Educational Spectrums, Inc.

The foundation skills on which this survey is based came from SCANS (*Secretary's Commission on Achieving Necessary Skills*). Based on a report issued in 1991, SCANS identified workplace competencies and foundation skills required for all work. For each of the 37 SCANS skills, IT professionals were asked to identify which of the five levels of difficulty represented the appropriate skill level for their position.

Next, groups of IT professionals and educators developed performance criteria for each task. They answered the question: "How do you know when this task is performed well?" In addition, they described the tools, knowledge, and foundation skills required to do the task well. These questions were answered for each task in each of the eight clusters.

Work does not happen in a vacuum. Because the functions, tasks, knowledge, and abilities are applied within the problem solving and decision making that occurs during real work applications, these skills must be measured in the context of that work. Scenarios representing typical work situations were identified for each cluster. These scenarios described skill standards in work settings that clarified the decision-making and problem-solving context for the standard.

Using Skill Standards to Assess Curriculum

The quickest and least expensive implementation strategies for Skill Standards is to use the standard to assess curriculum to identify if employer needs and expectations are being met, and that they are embedded in the lessons. To assess curriculum, each task, drawn from select pages of the Skill Standard, is evaluated for the emphasis in the curriculum; where in the curriculum one might find the standard covered; a judgment on whether the lesson is competency-based; and an identification of the assessment methodology used to measure performance.

After the assessments are completed, curriculum reviewers can identify what priorities have a low degree of emphasis in the curriculum and make suggestions for improvement.

The changes may include changes in how the lesson is taught, how the lesson is assessed, or how much time is spent on the lesson. Seldom, if ever, does the Skill Standard call for major re-design of the curriculum. Often more business related activities, more *real world* projects, more team assignments, and more authentic performance-based student assessments improve the relevancy of the curriculum design.

The Process of Integrating Skill Standards

Adapted from the Skill Standards Guidebook I and II

The Process of Integrating Skill Standards

- I. Create performance assessments which meet the criteria identified in the skill standard; ask what evidence demonstrates desired performance
- 2. Distribute standards and sample assessments; educate teachers and curriculum developers on the elements of skill standards
- 3. Compare the current curriculum against skill standards; note gaps in both technical and foundational skill coverage, as well as assessment strategies.
 - 4. Develop learning activities, lessons and/or modules to meet the learning expectations noted in the skill standards
 - 5. Continually involve business and labor in updating the skill standards

S KILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY
SALON COORDINATOR

Description of the Position



As a salon coordinator, you are responsible for maintaining a professional, clean and customer friendly environment. It is your job to greet customers, manage all appointments, conduct cash transactions and sell professional salon products to customers.

Your knowledge and competencies will include working with cosmetologists in scheduling their appointments and educating customers on salon services and products. You will demonstrate appropriate telephone etiquette and be helpful and courteous when interacting with clients and salon personnel.

You may also be required to perform daily bookkeeping and data entry. If so, you will be responsible for accurate record keeping. In addition, you will be responsible for the safe keeping of daily cash receipts and client information.

Sample Titles

Receptionist Coordinating Assistant Scheduler Customer Service Representative Customer Service Coordinator

SKILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY SALON COORDINATOR

Summary of Functions



A1 - COORDINATE SALON FUNCTIONS

- A1.1 Greet client
- A1.2 Orient new salon client
- A1.3 Perform customer service relations
- A1.4 Schedule customer appointments
- A1.5 Sell professional salon products to customers
- A1.6 Handle money transactions
- A1.7 Perform daily bookkeeping
- A1.8 Update and maintain client mailing list
- A1.9 Distribute mail
- A1.10 Perform inventory control
- A1.11 Handle and process telephone communication

B1 - PROBLEM SOLVE/TROUBLES HOOT

- B1.1 Define problem
- B1.2 Assess and determine impact to internal/external systems/processes
- B1.3 Notify need to know personnel and/or clients
- B1.4 Seek options and determine solutions
- B1.5 Discuss solutions with all stakeholders and implement
- B1.6 Assess outcome
- B1.7 Develop and implement corrective preventive action plan, if needed

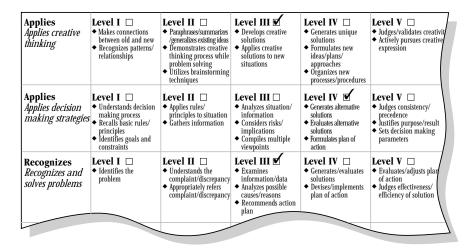
SKILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY 12 SALON COORDINATOR

Identifying the Skill Standards

Salon Coordinators were asked to complete a survey instrument based on broad foundation skills, the ADVANCE Workplace Standards Skill Inventory from Advance Educational Spectrums, Inc.

The foundation skills on which this survey is based came from SCANS (Secretary's Commission on Achieving Necessary Skills). Based on a report issued in 1991, SCANS identified workplace competencies and foundation skills required for all work. For each of the 37 SCANS skills, salon professionals were asked to identify which of the five levels of difficulty represented the appropriate skill level for their position.

Sample survey questions
Adapted from the
Advance Educational Spectrums
Job Profiler



SCANS Skills Profile

SALON COORDINATOR (Rounded to the highest average across career clusters) Foundation Skills and **Critical Competencies Personal Qualities Basic Skills Demonstrates Effective Reading** Researches to gain information, proposes **Strategies** options/ solutions based on research, synthesizes information **Demonstrates Effective Writing** Summarizes/paraphrases information, **Strategies** composes/edits correspondence and creates original documents Converts numerical data and predicts **Applies Arithmetic Processes** arithmetic results Manipulates techniques/formulas/ **Applies Mathematics Processes** processes and interprets mathematical data **Demonstrates Effective Listening** Interprets, clarifies and influences **Skills** communication Presents complex ideas/information, **Demonstrates Effective Speaking Skills** analyzes group/individual response and poses critical questions

SALON COORDINATOR

(Rounded to the highest average across can	reer cluster	rs) 				
Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities	0	1 2	2	3	4 5	6 Critical Competencies
Thinking						
Applies Creative Thinking/Generates Ideas						Generates unique solutions, formulates new ideas/plans and organizes new processes/procedures
Applies Decision Making Strategies						Generates /evaluates alternative solutions, formulates plan of action, predicts outcome based on experience
Recognizes and Solves Problems						Generates/evaluates solutions, devises/ implements plan of action
Demonstrates Visualization						Visually analyzes relationship between parts/whole, process/procedure, interprets charts/graphs/symbols
Knows/Learns						Analyzes application of learning tools, investigates new learning techniques, manipulates learning tools
Applies Reasoning Skills						Analyzes logic/rule/principle and examines information/data for relevance and accuracy

SCANS Skills Profile

SALON COORDINATOR (Rounded to the highest average across career clusters) Foundation Skills and **Critical Competencies Personal Qualities Personal Qualities Demonstrates Responsibility** Works with minimal supervision, pays attention to details and demonstrates enthusiasm/optimism/initiative Accepts responsibility for own behavior **Demonstrates Belief in Self Worth** and understands own impact on others Works to identify/remove social barriers **Demonstrates Sociability in Groups** and encourages cooperation/negotiation Appropriately modifies goals and **Demonstrates Self-Management** aggressively pursues goal attainment Responsibly challenges unethical **Demonstrates Integrity/Honesty** practices/decisions and formulates ethical course of action Resources Prepares and organizes multiple **Manages Time** schedules, manages timelines and recommends timeline adjustments Maintains balanced accounts and **Manages Money** reconciles accounts Orders and maintains inventory and **Manages Materials/Facilities** monitors safe and efficient utilization of materials Assesses individual knowledge/skills, **Manages Human Resources** determines workload and monitors performance

SALON COORDINATOR

(Rounded to the highest average across career clusters)

Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities	0	1	2	3	4	5 Critical Competencies
Information						
Acquires/Evaluates Information						Analyzes data, integrates multiple items of data and contrasts conflicting data
Organizes/Maintains Information						Analyzes organization of information and transfers information between formats
Interprets/Communicates Information						Summarizes/integrates/analyzes information and designs charts/graphs
Uses Computers to Process Information						Manipulates/modifies/edits information, interprets data, integrates multiple platforms and utilizes networks
Interpersonal						
Participates as Team Member						Assumes responsibility for accomplishing team goals, understands strengths/ limitations and resolves conflicts
Teaches Others						Provides constructive feedback/ reinforcement
Serves Customers						Makes exceptional effort on behalf of customer, resolves conflict to customers satisfaction
Exhibits Leadership						Motivates others to extend their capabilities, displays enthusiasm/positive attitudes, develops minority/majority views
Negotiates Agreements						Analyzes group dynamics, distinguishes between facts and inferences, detects underlying issues
Works with Diversity						Recognizes the value of diversity, encourages/supports individuality and a correct course of action

SCANS Skills Profile

SALON COORDINATOR (Rounded to the highest average ac

		Analyzes system configuration/stability, recognizes system strengths/limitations
		Analyzes system operation, distinguishes trends in performance, diagnoses performance deviations
		Analyzes goals/constraints, examines proposed modifications/improvements
		Understands requirements of the task and technological results
		Understands operation/interaction and manipulates technology for desired results
		Identifies and corrects malfunctions/failure and troubleshoots failures

SKILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY SALON COORDINATOR

Occupation Cluster: SALON COORDINATOR Function or Job Duty: **A1 - COORDINATE SALON FUNCTIONS Task** Foundation Skills and Performance Criteria **Technical Knowledge** How do we know when the task Skills, Abilities, and Tools **Personal Qualities** is performed well? A1.1 Ability to speak clearly and use Client is politely addressed by name. Ability to transfer information **Greet client** proper English Appointment is accurately reaffirmed between formats Ability to demonstrate personal Ability to prepare and organize and stylist is identified. and customer service Customer is directed to waiting area, multiple schedules Knowledge of professional coat is hung and coffee is offered. Ability to make exceptional effort services on behalf of customer Ability to demonstrate computer and appointment book scheduling A1.2 Ability to demonstrate personal Client card is completed by client. Ability to make exceptional effort **Orient new salon** Client is familiarized with customer and customer service on behalf of customer Ability to speak clearly and use client service policy. Ability to present complex ideas proper English Locations of salon amenities are and information Ability to demonstrate computer accurately indicated. Ability to transfer information and appointment book Client is professionally introduced to between formats scheduling the stylist. Knowledge of customer service policy and salon protocol A1.3 Behavioral styles of client are Ability to speak clearly and Ability to analyze relationship **Perform customer** accurately identified. pleasantly and use proper English between process/procedure Knowledge of personality service relations Needs of client are accurately Ability to devise/implement plan behavioral styles of action assessed. Knowledge of service style, quality Client is directed to appropriate stylist Ability to summarize information and specialties of stylist(s) Information is accurately recorded, if needed. A1.4 Ability to demonstrate computer Ability to transfer information Client name, telephone number and Schedule customer and appointment book service to be provided are accurately between formats scheduling appointments recorded. Ability to interpret, clarify and Ability to operate a telephone and Appointment is scheduled according influence communication to time standard for stylist. write legibly Ability to analyze individual

SALON COORDINATOR SKILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY

Appointment is accurately

stylist, if needed.

coordinated to utilize more than one

Appointment meets needs of client.

Ability to ask appropriate

questions for complete

understanding of client's needs

response and pose critical

on behalf of customer

Ability to make exceptional effort

questions

Skill Standards

Occupation Cluster: Function or Job Duty:	SALON COORDINATOR A1 - COORDINATE SALO	N FUNCTIONS	
Task	Performance Criteria How do we know when the task is performed well?	Technical Knowledge Skills, Abilities, and Tools	Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities
A1. 5 Sell professional salon products to customers	 Needs of client are accurately defined. Products fitting the needs of the client are recommended. Advise for recommendations from staff are obtained when needed. Benefits of products are discussed in accordance with salon protocol. "Best buy" suggestions based on cost per unit are offered to client. Products and merchandise are appropriately arranged to promote retail sales. Products are appropriately promoted through personal use. 	 Knowledge of ingredients used in home care products and professional products and their effects on the hair/nails/skin Knowledge of effects of perming, haircoloring, chemical relaxing and environmental stress on the hair Knowledge of professional salon products and their benefits Knowledge of sales and marketing techniques 	 Ability to research to gain information Ability to interpret, clarify and influence communication Ability to manipulate learning tools
A1.6 Handle money transactions	 Service and/or retail sales slip is accurately filled out. Change is accurately made for money transactions in a timely manner. Credit card is accurately processed. Checks are endorsed with bank stamp in accordance with salon protocol. 	 Ability to operate cash register, calculator, computer and credit card terminal Knowledge of prices for all services and products Knowledge of salon protocol 	 Ability to maintain accounts Ability to manage timelines Ability to create original document Ability to edit information
A1.7 Perform daily bookkeeping	 Daily cash/check/charge transactions are accurately balanced. Daily deposit slip is accurately and completely filled out for bank deposit in a timely manner. 	 Ability to operate calculator, cash register, computer and credit card terminal Ability to write legibly 	 Ability to maintain and reconcile accounts Ability to manage timelines Ability to convert numerical data

Occupation Cluster: Function or Job Duty:	SALON COORDINATOR A1 - COORDINATE SALO	N FUNCTIONS	
Task	Performance Criteria How do we know when the task is performed well?	Technical Knowledge Skills, Abilities, and Tools	Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities
A1.8 Update and maintain client mailing list	 Customer name, phone number and address are accurately recorded. Product purchases and services are accurately recorded. Client information is accurately and systematically updated. 	 Knowledge of basic computer operation Ability to ensure work quality and accuracy 	 Ability to research to gain information Ability to create original documents Ability to manage timelines Ability to pose critical questions
A1.9 Distribute mail	 All mail/packages are accurately sorted and distributed in a timely manner. 	 Knowledge of salon protocol Ability to demonstrate manual dexterity Ability to write legibly 	 Ability to qualify, analyze, interpret and summarize information Ability to manage timelines
A1.10 Perform inventory control	 Adequate product supply for client services is accurately maintained in accordance with salon protocol. Product waste is completely avoided by using appropriate amount of product. Products are purchased in bulk quantities for salon use, when appropriate. Retail product supply is routinely inventoried according to salon protocol and orders are placed accordingly. 	 Knowledge of sales and marketing techniques, professional salon products and services Ability to judge qualities of objects, services and persons Ability to evaluate information for compliance to standards Ability to update and use jobrelevant knowledge Ability to communicate with persons outside the organization 	 Ability to order and maintain inventory Ability to summarize/paraphrase information Ability to obtain resources to meet customer standards

Skill Standards

Occupation Cluster: unction or Job Duty:	SALON COORDINATOR A1 - COORDINATE SALOI	N FUNCTIONS	
Task	Performance Criteria How do we know when the task is performed well?	Technical Knowledge Skills, Abilities, and Tools	Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities
A1.11 landle and process elephone ommunication	 Phones are promptly and courteously answered in accordance with salon protocol. Permission is asked of caller before he/she is judiciously put on hold. Calls are courteously and correctly transferred. Messages are concisely and accurately recorded and given to the appropriate recipient in a timely manner. Customer is appropriately informed message will be delivered in a timely manner. Messages are thoroughly retrieved from message center and accurately recorded in a timely manner. 	 Ability to appropriately interrupt salon personnel Knowledge of telephone systems Knowledge of salon protocol 	 Ability to interpret, clarify and influence communication Ability to paraphrase informaticand edit correspondence Ability to synthesize information

Occupation Cluster: Function or Job Duty:	SALON COORDINATOR B1 – PROBLEM SOLVE/TR	OUBLESHOOT	
Task	Performance Criteria How do we know when the task is performed well?	Technical Knowledge Skills, Abilities, and Tools	Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities
B1.1 Define problem	 Origin of problem is accurately located in a timely manner. Investigation of origin is performed in a timely manner. 	 Ability to demonstrate personal and customer service Knowledge of professional services Knowledge of personality behavioral styles Ability to demonstrate computer and appointment book scheduling Knowledge of salon policy 	 Ability to research to gain information Ability to analyze logic, rule and principle Ability to prepare multiple schedules
B1.2 Assess and determine impact to internal/external systems/processes	 Evaluation of internal/external processes are accurately made in a timely manner. Impacts are clearly described and analyzed with appropriate stakeholders. 	 Knowledge of salon policy Ability to demonstrate computer and appointment book scheduling Knowledge of professional services Knowledge of personality behavioral styles 	 Ability to analyze situation/ information Ability to visually analyze relationship between process/ procedure Ability to manage timelines
B1.3 Notify need to know personnel and/or clients	 Nature/Cause of problem is communicated to all individuals involved in a timely manner. Appropriate documentation of the problem is accurately completed. 	 Ability to speak proper English and write legibly Ability to demonstrate personal and customer service Knowledge of salon protocol Knowledge of professional services Ability to operate a telephone 	 Ability to create original documents Ability to present complex ideas and information Ability to understand requirements of the task and technological results
B1.4 Seek options and determine solutions	 All possible solutions are pursued in a timely manner. Most effective/efficient solution is identified based on all accumulated data. 	 Ability to demonstrate personal and customer service Knowledge of salon protocol Knowledge of professional services Knowledge of personality behavioral styles 	 Ability to generate solutions Ability to analyze data Ability to integrate information

Skill Standards

Occupation Cluster: Function or Job Duty:	SALON COORDINATOR B1 – PROBLEM SOLVE/TR	OUBLESHOOT	
Task	Performance Criteria How do we know when the task is performed well?	Technical Knowledge Skills, Abilities, and Tools	Foundation Skills and Personal Qualities
B1.5 Discuss solutions with all stakeholders and implement	 Consensus is reached and corrective action plan established. Tasks are assigned for individual accountability/responsibility. Solution is applied to identified problem in a timely manner. 	 Ability to speak proper English and write legibly Ability to demonstrate personal and customer service Knowledge of salon protocol Knowledge of professional services Ability to operate a telephone 	 Ability to interpret, clarify and influence communication Ability to present complex ideas/information Ability to accept responsibility for own behavior
B1.6 Assess outcome	 Effectiveness and efficiency of outcome is accurately assessed. Outcome is assessed according to protocol. 	 Ability to demonstrate personal and customer service Knowledge of professional services Ability to demonstrate computer and appointment book scheduling Knowledge of salon policy 	 Ability to analyze data and contrast conflicting data Ability to analyze information
B1.7 Develop and implement corrective preventive action plan, if needed	 Preventive action plan is developed to minimize reoccurrence of same or similar problem. Preventive action plan is implemented into system where appropriate in a timely manner. 	 Knowledge of salon policy Ability to demonstrate computer and appointment book scheduling Knowledge of professional services 	 Ability to research to gain information Ability to devise/implement plan of action Ability to manage timelines

Scenario 1

A new customer walks in for her scheduled appointment. You greet her and ask her to fill out a client information card. Upon completion, you tell her about your customer service and salon policy. She asks for more details on other services you offer. As you're explaining the added value services, you note her stylist is ready for her. You then introduce her to her assigned stylist.

Primary Functions and Tasks Involved in This Scenario:

A1 - COORDINATE SALON FUNCTIONS

- A1.1 Greet client
- A1.2 Orient new salon client
- A1.8 Update and maintain client mailing list

Scenario 2

A customer walks into the salon and requests the best stylist you have. After you have greeted her, she informs you that her daughter just colored her hair. She did a terrible job and the customer wants it fixed right away. You schedule her with the next available color specialist. While you're waiting for her stylist to prepare her station, you show the customer some home hair care products from your product display case. You consult with the stylist on recommended products for damaged hair and explain product benefits and usage to the customer. The customer makes a purchase while she waits. As you're making change, her stylist approaches and you make the introduction.

Primary Functions and Tasks Involved in This Scenario:

A1 - COORDINATE SALON FUNCTIONS

- A1.1 Greet client
- A1.2 Orient new salon client
- A1.3 Perform customer service relations
- A1.4 Schedule customer appointment
- A1.5 Sell professional salon products to customers
- A1.6 Handle money transactions
- A1.8 Update and maintain client mailing list

Scenario 3

A large marketing campaign is under way. In an effort to attract new clients, you are asked to coordinate a salon event demonstrating new hair color techniques. You will be required to send a promotional mailing from an existing client database. You will work from your current mailing list which will require updating. You have to arrange scheduling time for the salon's hairstylists to accommodate the day's requests from clients. This presents a problem for you. Matching walk in clients with the appropriate stylists will be a challenge. After you assess and determine the impact a color show will have on the stylists and clients, you present options and seek additional input from the stylists. It is agreed by all that you must schedule them on a first come first serve basis after they have seen the demonstration. You agree to work closely with stylists and clients to implement the agreed plan of action.

Primary Functions and Tasks Involved in This Scenario:

A1 - COORDINATE SALON FUNCTIONS

- A1.4 Schedule customer appointments
- A1.8 Update and maintain client mailing list

B1 - PROBLEM SOLVE/TROUBLESHOOT

- B1.1 Define problem
- B1.2 Assess and determine impact to internal/external system/process
- B1.3 Notify need to know personnel and/or clients
- B1.4 Seek options and determine solutions
- B1.5 Discuss solutions with all stakeholders and implement

S ALON COORDINATOR Skill Standards for Cosmetology

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SALON COORDINATOR SKILL STANDARDS FOR COSMETOLOGY

Jan West

Function and job analysis survey respondents consisting of sixty Washington State cosmetologists and

salon coordinators

SCANS skills survey respondents consisting of fifty-seven Washington State cosmetologists and salon coordinators

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